# Professional and Business Cards.

nder this rule, if they desire to do so.

on of the time paid for. All former subscribers can

FULLER & LAWRENCE, DISTILLERS AND RECEIVERS OF TURPENTINE. SPIRITS AND ROSIN. TE HAVE WHARVES AND SHEDS convenient to the W., C. & R. R. R., the W. & W. R. R. and to the Boats running on the Cape Fear River. We will sell in this Orders for Spirit Barrels, Glue, &c., filled on favorable grims. u 2. Office No. 2 North Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C.

CHARLES W. HAWES. TASPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES. WILMINGTON, N. C. Will give prompt attention to the inspection of all Tur-

pentine and Tar entrusted to him.

March 21, 1861.

WILLIAM BOGART, RCHITECT AND SUPERINTENDENT, Goldsbero'. will furnish Designs and Specifications for Public and Private Building, with full practical working Drawings, which shall combine constructional solidity, convenience of grangement, and beauty of form and color, with economy. furnish those intending to build, with a knowledge of the appearance, arrangement, and cost of all improvements they may wish to make. liffice third door South of Griswold's Hotel.

Dec. 20, 1860. CLARK & TURLINGTON, TOMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS. dealers in Lime, Plaster, Cement and Hair, NORTH WATER STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C. gg Solicits consignments of Cotton, Naval Stores, Flour, ben, Bacon, Timber, &c. REFER TO

II. R. Savage, Cashier Bank Cape Fear, Wilmington, N. C. John Dawson, Pres't Wil. Branch Bank of N C., do. do. H. Jones, Cashier Branch Bank Cape Fear, Raleigh, do. GEO. ALDERMAN, INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

fine at 1. T. Alderman's Store. Prompt attention paid to business, and solicits patronage from his country friends. Aug. 20. T. H. McKOY & CO., TROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, South

Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C. Aug. 23d, 1860. C. H. ROBINSON & CO., COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS.

WILMINGTON, N. C. e over J. A. Willard's Store. Entrance corner of ss and Water Streets. March 9, 1860,-158 &29. ALEX. OLDHAM.

STORLEY & OLDHAM, YEALERS IN GRAIN, AND COMMISSION MER-WILMINGTON, N. C. Frompt attention given to the sale of Cotton, Flour, Baa and other Country Produce.

Det. 22d. 1859 WALKER MEARES, ABUGGIST AND APOTHECARY, No. 45 MARKET STREET. A full stock of Medicines, Paints, Oils, Window Glass, or Brushes, Paint Brusees, Toilet Soaps, Fancy Articles, adreth's Garden Seeds, &c., &c., constantly on hand.

he attention of Physicians is especially called to the ck of Medicines, which are warranted as being pure. L. B. HUGGINS & SONS, THOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN GROCER-V IES AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE, S. E. Corner

larket and Second Streets, WILMINGTON, N. C. en Orders from our friends will receive prompt attention. C. POLVOGT, THOLSTERER AND PAPER HANGER, CORNER PRINCESS AND FRONT STREETS,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Keeps always on hand and manufactures to order any arin the UPHOLSTERING LINE; also, a large assortant of PAPER HANGINGS, which are put up at short WILLIAM J. PRICE, NSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Solicits the patronage of his country friends, and all oths engaged in the Turpentine business. Wir Office opposite No. 47, North Water street. EDWIN A. KEITH,

TOMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C. offers his services to Planters as Factor or Agent for the ale of Cotton; will give his personal attention to the sale His Commission for selling Cotton will be 50 cents per de, no additional charge will be made. Cotton forwarded New York for 10 cents per bale.

JOHN MCLAURIN. SMITH & McLAURIN, 10MMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS. WILMINGTON, N. C. John Dawson, Esq., Mayor.

E. P. HALL, Esq., President Branch Bauk State N. C. THOMAS W. PLAYER, ASPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, WILMINGTON, N. C. # Office in M. McInnis' Store, North Water Street.

September 20, 1860-4-1y EDWARD McPHERSON. MUMISSION MERCHANT, No. 6 South Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C.

SPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, WILMINGTON, N. C. April 4, 1859, \_\_\_[31-tf. ALFRED ALDERMAN, ASPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,

JAMES O. BOWDEN.

WILMINGTON. N. C. all give prompt attention to all business in his line.

VHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGIST, and Dealer in . immediately opposite SHAW's old stand Wilming- avoided

WATRACTOR AND BUILDER, respectfully informs the ASTERING HAIR, Philadelphia Press Brick, FIRE To Distillers of Turpentine,—he is prepared to put May 20-37-1y.

W. H. MCRARY & CO., MMISSION MERCHANTS, corner Princess and Water street, Wilmington, N. C. REFERENCES H. R. Savage, Cashier Bank Cape Fear, Wilmington, N. C. John McRae, Pres't Bank Wilmington, do. A. Davis, Cashier Branch B'k Cape Fear, Salisbury, do. " Salem,

Ell Gregg, President of Bank Cheraw, S. C. [Oct 17] GEO. W. ROSE, MARPENTER AND CONTRACTOR, WILMINGTON, N. C.

PAINTS\_PAINTS. DURE WHITE LEAD;

Snow White Zinc : White Gloss Zinc ; seed Oil, Varnish, Patent Dryers, &c. For sale wholee and retail, by W. H. LIPPITT, Druggist & Chemist.

ILMINGTON FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, FRONT STREET, (BELOW MARKET STREET,) Wilmington, N. C. A. HART & JOHN C. BAILEY, PROPRIETORS, ASS AND IRON CASTINGS, finished or unfinished;

new Machinery made and put up; old Machinery overall kinds of Patterns, Ornamental and Architectu-will supply Drafts of all kinds of Machinery and Mill Work warranted to be as represented. Orders reurpentine Stills and Copper Work in all its branches.

embert 1th, 1859-11-ly. W SASH, BLIND AND DOOR MANUFACTORY. TED AT ARGYLE, ROBESON CO., N. C., ATELY on the Wilmington, Charlotte & Ruther-Road, 84 miles from Wilmington, N. C., where bers are prepared to manufacture, at the short-SASH, BLINDS, DOORS and MOULDINGS quality of GLASS is always kept on hand .nted and trimmed ready for hanging. Our lumdried before it is worked up.

ctfully solicit the patronage of the public, and endeavors to please that we shall receive a libperson wishing to leave orders or obtain a list of at the Farmer's House, or Messrs. J. T. Petteway by addressing SILAS SHEETZ & CO., Gillopolis Robeson county, N. C. S. SHEETZ, G. M. McLEAN,

J. A. McKOY.

April 18, 1861.

# Wilmington Iournal.

VOL. 17. > CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA-WILMINGTON, N. C., THURSDAY MORNING, JUNE 13, 1861. < NO. 42.

# Legal Notices.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. SAMPSON COUNTY. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions-May Term, 1861. James A. Moore, ) Original Attachment

John T. Gregory, Boats running on the Cape Fear River. We will sell in this market or forward to other markets Naval Stores consigned Gregory the defendant in this attachment is not an inhabitant of this State, so that ordinary process can be served upon him. It is thereupon ordered that advertisement be made in the Wilmington Journal, for the space of six weeks, notifying the said John T. Gregory to appear at the next term of this Court to be held at the Court House in Clinton, on the 3rd Monday in August next, to plead, answer or demur, or judgment by default will be entered against him and the land levied upon in said attachment will be condemned

to answer plaintiff's debt. Witness, J. R. Beaman, Clerk of our said Court, at office in Clinton, the 3rd Monday in May, 1861. J. R. BEAMAN, Cl'k. June 5, 1861, 6t [pr. adr. \$5.75]

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. PETITION TO MAKE REAL ESTATE ASSETS. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions-May Term, 1861.

William Gregory, Administrator of Henry J. Gregory, deceased, vs. Elijah J. Gregory, Marshall Gregory and oth-I appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Lewis Gregory, Marshall Gregory, Elijah J. Gregory, John T. Gregory and Francis Gregory, defendants in this cause, are non-residents: It is thereupon ordered that advertisement of the court that Lewis mile from Wilmington, and one mile from the Cape Fear River, in Caintuck District, there ade. The state of South Carolina had for a long time past been accumulating arms, and munitions of war, and it may be said that ever since the nulification contest she point, which is the part of the island nearest to the fort, but the fire of heavy guns would have soon destroyed their content. be made in some public journal of this State for six weeks, notifying the parties above named to appear, answer, plead or demur to the said petition, or judgement pro confesso will be taken as to them and the decree granted, and ac-

cording to said order this publication is made. Witness, John R. Beaman, Clerk of our said Court, at ffice, in Cliston, the 3d Monday in May, A. D. 1861. J. R. BEAMAN, Clerk. June 6, 1861-41-6tw. [pr. adr. \$5.75.]

# Wanted.

NEGROES, NEGROES WANTED. well to give us a call, or address POWELL & McARTHUR, Clinton, N. C.

L. A. POWELL. J. A. MCARTHUR. [July 12, 1860-46-1y\* HIGHEST CASH PRICES FOR NEGROES. THE SUBSCRIBER is in the market, and will pay the highest cash prices for NEGROES of any age suitable for the Southern market. C. T. STEVENS.

Clinton, Sampson Co., N. C., June 21, 1860. 43-1y\*

\$50 REWARD. RUNAWAY from the subscriber, on the 15th inst. his Negro Man, DARB. Said negro is about 5 feet 8 inches high, dark complexion, small head, quick speen, inclines forward when walking, about 4 years old. The above reward of Fifty Dollars will be paid for his delivery, or confinement in any jail so that I can get him. CHARLES MCCLAMMY. Snead's Ferry, Onslow Co., April 18, 1861.

STRAYED OR STOLEN. FROM CASTLE HAYNE PLANTATION, on the North East river, on the 20th Feb. inst., a "BLACK FILLY," two years old this spring; she is of rather light frame, and well formed, with clean legs, and inclining to roan color, having some white hairs all over her body, and particulary about her face; the second back rib, on the right side has been broken, which has left a small lump. -I will pay a suitable reward to any one returning her to the plantation, or to me in Town, and an additional reward of FITY DOLLARS for evidence sufficient to convict HENRY NUTT. any one having stolen her. Wilmington, N. C., Feb. 25, 1861.-144-dlt-27-wtf.

\$10 REWARD. RUNAWAY from the subscriber, about three months | recollected. since, a negro woman named BRIDGETT. She walks lame, but quick, of dark complection, low built, aged about 35 or 40 years. She is supposed to be lurking on the Sound, in the neighborhood of Wrightsville. The above re-Store, N. C.; and all persons are forewarned against trading or for her delivery to the subscriber. An additional reward of TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS will be paid for information that will lead to the conviction of any person harboring said negro.

Aug. 2, 1860 .- 49-tf JERE. J. KING. PLOUGH FACTORY.

B. R. HOOD having moved to Goldsboro', and located there, respectfully informs the citizens of Wayne and the adjoining Counties, that he expects to manufacture and keep constantly on hand the most complete she is prepared to accommodate Boarders—either Transient and suitable selection of the latest and most approved styles of entirely new IMPROVED PLOUGHS. made of steel or iron, suitable to different soils and the different changes of ploughing that may be required. These Ploughs consist of sweeps, hollow and solid; also various the best the market affords. Her rooms are kept in the best sizes of Shovels, double or single turning MOULD BOARDS; COTTON or POTATOE SCRAPERS. Also, new ground and subsoil PLOUGHS. All of these plough hoes are used upon three stocks, which may be changed by means of bolts to suit every farmer's convenience. I will also sell State or County Rights, or District or Farm Rights. Orders thankfully received and promptly attended to. All letters addressed to BOLD R. HOOD, at Goldsboro', N. C. dressed to

PAINTS AND OILS. 10,000 LBS. Pure White Lead; 5,000 lbs. Pure White Zinc; 500 lbs. Pure White Zinc, in Varnish! 500 lbs. Silver Paint in Oil; " dry assorted; 10 " Spanish Brown: Venetian Red; " Yellow Ochre; " Linseed Oil;

" Lard Oil; 2 " Best Sperm Oil; 300 lbs. Chrome Green, in oil and dry; "Yellow, in Oil and dry. For sale il, by W. H. LIPPITT, Druggist & Chemist. 200 14 wholesale and retail, by Oct. 2-5-tf NEW WATER WHEEL.-GREAT INVENTION.

of water, and more durable and less liable to get out of SEC. 2. If any person shall violate, or attempt to violate

avoided.

This Wheel is a reaction Wheel. It is of cast iron and is so simple in construction that any mechanic can put it in after having once seen it done. It will, with a 7½ feet of water, grind from 12 to 40 bushels of Corn per hour, and is suited to any head of water from 2 feet provided.

This Wheel is a reaction Wheel. It is of cast iron and is months, at the discretion of the Court, after a conviction that any mechanic can put it in pleting the ruin of the tottering walls, which were still so hills; a third, with a more soldierly view to their permanent of the brickwork. To an uninitiated eye it would seem as if the fort was untenable, but, in reality, in spite of the proceeds of the article forfeited by reason of his destruction done to it a stort garden of water from 2 feet provides his comrades with unlimited Champagne, most grateful on the arid sand-hills; a third, with a more soldierly view to their permanent of the brickwork. To an uninitiated eye it would seem as if the fort was untenable, but, in reality, in spite of the brickwork destruction done to it a stort garden of water from 2 feet provides his comrades with unlimited Champagne, most grateful on the arid sand-hills; a third, with a more soldierly view to their permanent of the brickwork. To an uninitiated eye it would seem as if the fort was untenable, but, in reality, in spite of the destruction done to it a stort garden of water from 2 feet of the provisions of the section of the court, after a conviction with unlimited Champagne, most grateful on the arid sand-hills; a third, with a more soldierly view to their permanent of the tottering walls, which were still so that it was necessary to keep a hose of water playing on provides his convergence.

Sec. 3. Any person informing as to a violation or attempt to 40 bushels of Corn per hour, and is desired.

For yellow the miner and maderia, and other provides his convergence in the what is a third, with a more soldierly view to their permanent of the brickwork. To an uninitiated eye it would water, grind from 12 to 40 busness of Corn per nour, and is half of the proceeds of the article forfeited by reason of his suited to any head of water from 2 feet upwards. It has half of the proceeds of the article forfeited by reason of his water, grind from 12 to 40 busness of Corn per nour, and is half of the proceeds of the article forfeited by reason of his water, grind from 12 to 40 busness of Corn per nour, and is half of the proceeds of the article forfeited by reason of his water, grind from 12 to 40 busness of Corn per nour, and is half of the proceeds of the article forfeited by reason of his water from 2 feet upwards. It has half of the proceeds of the article forfeited by reason of his water, grind from 12 to 40 busness of the article forfeited by reason of his water, grind from 12 to 40 busness of the article forfeited by reason of his water, grind from 12 to 40 busness of the article forfeited by reason of his water, grind from 12 to 40 busness of the article forfeited by reason of his water from 2 feet upwards. He keeps constantly on hand, Lime, Cement, only six buckets and turns out 84 square inches of water, information.

being all that it requires for the performance of any amount of labor. As above stated, this Wheel is patented, and I take pleasure in offering it to any person wanting a cheap, powerful cotton yarn specified in the affidavit, to be seized and reand durable Water Wheel, adapted to grist mills, upright tained until an investigation can be had before the courts or circular saw mills, cotton gins, factories, or any other of the Confederate States. kind of machinery in driving which water-power is used, furnishing sizes of Wheels from two feet upwards, adapted be used with the consent of the owner or person having the to any head of water. I will furnish and put in running or- same in charge, for the purpose of violating this Act, shall der a Wheel attached to any person's mill for \$75, or I will be forfeited in like manner to the use of the Confederate the third a member of Congress. They are all volunteers guns, and his distances and bearings scratched in the same Jackson, der a wheel attached to any person's mill for \$15, or I will same sell the right to use one for \$25. I will also sell County and States. But nothing in this Act shall be so construed as to prohibit the exportation of Cotton to Mexico, through its State Rights.

Any person wishing to purchase Wheels, individual, Coun- coterminus frontier. ty or State rights, or desiring any information will receive mmediate attention by applying to or addressing James Armstrong, John O. Armstrong, James M. Armstrong, Dob-binsville, Sampson county, N. C., their Agents, Alessrs. Hart & Bailey, Wilmington, N. C., or the subscriber, GEORGE W. ARMSTRONG, Patentee.

The patentee refers to the following Certificate from proved on the 21st day of May, 1861.

J. J. HOOPER, Secretary. ompetent persons who have seen the operation of his This is to certify, that we, the undersigned, have seen the performance of the new Water Wheel, invented by George V. Armstrong, of Sampson county, N. C. It grinds a bushel

HARDY HERRING. JOHN BARDEN. JAS. H. LAMB. DANIEL JOHNSON. R. W. TATOM. G. W. SMITH.

March 28th, 1861.

# HOWARD ASSOCIATION,

PHILADELPHIA, Benevolent Institution established by special Endowment, for the Sick and distressed, afflicted with Virulent and were made by a squad of Pennsylvania volunteer troops. Chronic Diseases, and especially for the Cure of Discuses | George H. Williams left the city yesterday alternoon as of the Sexual Organs. MEDICAL ADVICE given gratis, by the Acting Sur-

VALUABLE REPORTS on Supermatorrhea, and other Diseases of the Sexual Organs, and on the NEW REME-DIES employed in the Dispensary, sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Two or three Stamps for postage acceptable. Address DR. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa.

us a cotton bloom that opened on the 22d of this month. It was grown at "Oak Grove," a place owned by Mr. Adamson. Who can beat it.—Micanopy (Fla.) Cotton March 21, 1861.

NOTICE.

Notice of the was good enough to detail his chiefengineer officer to go with me over the works,
and I found in Major Whiting a most able guide
the beginnion. It is scarcely worth with probable that Gen. David E. Twiggs has been approbable that Gen. David He beginning of the beginning of the beginning of the position of Charlest
to all the at the so by calling in Wilmington, N. C., on H. M. | THE SUPPLY MILL, Brunswick Co., N. C., is now in 17-tf Dec. 22, 1859.

# For Sale and to Let.

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE. THE SUBSCHIBER offers his residence in the town of Magnolia for sale. The lot fronts the W. & Weldon Railroad, and contains a large, commodious and comfortable dwelling, having seven large rooms, passage two rooms and chimney,-kitchen, smoke-house, stables, barn and carriage house-everything in perfect repair. The location posseses many advantages for a physician or lawyer. Terms made easy. For further information apply to the subscriber in Magnolia, or P. Murphy, M. London, or Eli Hall, Esqrs. The subscriber also has an excellent riding HARNESS HORSE for sale. CHAS H. HARRIS. March 16. 161-11t&30-tf

THE SUBSCRIBERS have on hand a STILL which they aesire to sell. It is nearly new, having been run only one year-in size it will hold fifteen barrels, and is complete in all its fixtures. We will sell it on six months' time by giving good City acceptance. Apply to Roux & Co., Fernandina, or to F. M. Myrell, Steamboat Agent, Savannah, TEMPLE & BRO., or to the subscribers. Nov. 1, 1860.—10-tf Waldo, Fla.

VALUABLE SWAMP LANDS FOR SALE. Caintuck P. O., New Hanover county, N. C. April 19, 1860.—34-: ARTHUR BOURDEAUX.

# General Notices.

NOTICE TO TAX-PAYERS over, has placed in my hands the Tax List for 1860, which is ready for inspection and payment. All those who owe taxes for said year, will confer a favor by calling and settling the same. W. T. J. VANN, Sh'ff.

CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE. THE UNDERSIGNED have entered into Co-Partnership in the town of Wilmington, N. C., under the firm and style of SOUTHERLAND & COLEMAN, for the purpose of buying and selling NEGRO SLAVES, where the highest cash prices will be paid. They also have a house in Mobile, Alabama, where they

will receive and sell Slaves on commission. Liberal advan-

ces made upon Slaves left with them for sale. D. J. SOUTHERLAND. JAMES C. COLEMAN. August 1st, 1859. LOST OR MISLAID. THE FOLLOWING NOTES: One against Jno.

F. Moore for \$46 39, dated Nov. 8th, 1858, payable to the subscriber; one against M. A. Devane, payable to N. Weill for \$48 68, with a credit of \$2 50, paid 22 Oct., 1858; J. W. Pridgen's, Constable, Receipt for notes against various persons for collection. Also, various receipts for bills paid. Also, other notes and papers not Any person finding the above notes and papers, will be liberally rewarded by leaving them at the JOURNAL OF-

ward will be paid for her confinement in Wilmington Jail, for any of them, and the makers from paying the same to any person except myself, or order. OWEN FENNELL. March 19th, 1861 163-1t-30-tf ROCK SPRING HOTEL.

MARY S. McCALEB, PROPRIETRESS. OLD STAND. THE SUBSCRIBER takes this method of returning her sincere thanks to her numerous friends for the liberal patronage her house has received for the past few years, and would respectfully inform the public that or Regular-on the most liberal terms.

Her house being situated on the South side of Chestnut street, below Front, is in a convenient location to business. Her table will at all times be found amply provided with possible manner, rendering every comfort and convenience to her guest in her power. A continuance of public patronage is respectfully solicit-MARY S. McCALEB.

December 11, 1860 .- dtf. Dr. WILL. D. SOMERS, TAVING PREPARED HIMSELF TO MEET THE VAmerit the confidence and patronage of the public.

the Masonic Lodge. Orders left with Messrs. Blumenthal & Co., will be prompt-[Aug. 31, 1860.—1-tf ly attended to. States and to punish persons offending therein:

order than any Wheel now in use or heretofore coffered to or evade, the provision of the foregoing section, he shall forfeit all the Cotton or Cotton Yarn thus attempted to be This Wheel was patented on the 29th January, 1861. It being a packed Wheel, no water can escape between the and in addition thereto, he shall be guilty of a misdemea-Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass, Garden Seeds, top of the Wheel and the bottom of the case, and conse- nor, and on conviction thereof, shall be fined in a sum not mery, Patent Medicines, &c. &c., corner of Front and quently all loss of power from such escape of water is exceeding five thousand dollars, or else imprisoned in some public jail or penicentiary, for a period not exceeding six

Congress, C. S. A., May 21, 1861. I, J. J. Hooper, Secretary of the Congress of the Confederate States of America, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of an Act "To prohibit the exportation of cotton from the Confederate States, except through the seaports of said States, and to punish persons offending therein," which passed Congress, and was ap-

MORE ARRESTS BY THE MILITARY IN BALTIMORE County.- We have information from the neighborhood of Cockeysville, says the Baltimore Sun of May 31st, of good meal in 3 minutes and 48 seconds, with 7 feet 5 inch- that three arrests were made in that vicinity on Mones of water, and saves half the water with comparison of were taken and carried to York, Pennsylvania, where

> ed a most intense excitement at Cockeysville and the surrounding country.

N. O. Crescent, May 29. | out at arms to close up the approaches, and lagoons cut- 55.

MR. H. RUSSELL'S LETTERS FROM AMERICA. the left hand shore stands Fort Moultrie. On the southern

CHARLESTON, S. C., April 21.—I find some consolation for has been increased by artificial deposits of granite chips. the disappointment of not arriving in time to witness the Embarked with a few additions to our original party, on above and below-double piazza in front and single piezza attack upon Fort Sumter in describing the condition of the board a small steamer called the Lady Davis, we first prowork soon after Major Anderson surrendered it. Already I ceeded to Morris Island, about 32 miles from Charleston.— have upon my table a pamphlet entitled "The Battle of Our steamer was filled with commissariat stores for the Fort Sumter and First Victory of the Southern Troops." troops of whom 4,000 were said to be encamped among to her hopeful son Bob. I was standing close by Lin-&c., several "poems," and a variety of versicules, songs and rhetorical exercitations upon this event, which, however important as a political demonstration, is of small valued by the sandhills. Any one who has ever been at Southport, or has seen the dunes about Dunkirk or Caiais, will have a good idea of the place. Our landing was me in a military sense, except in so far as the bloodless oc-cupation of a position commanding Charleston harbor is locks; but they were satisfied by the General's authority, concerned It may tend to prevent any false impressions and we proceeded ankle deep in the soft, white sand, to founded on imperfect information to state a few facts con- visit the batteries which played on the landward face of nected with the fire in the work and its effects, which will Sumter. They are made of sandbags for the most part, interest, at least, some military readers.

THE SUBSCRIBER having determined to go South, and influence enough to direct the energies of the undisoffers for sale his entire possession of LANDS in New ciplined masses in the proper direction, instead of allowing they were well sorted, and have made the terreplein and - Hanover county, 30 miles from Wilmington, and one them to rush on their fate in the perilous essay of an escalabout 200 acres more to clear, all heavy growth Swamp had permitted herself to dwell on the idea of ultitmate the fire of heavy guns would have soon destroyed their con-Land, being a portion of the well-known JUNIPER AND Secession, to be effected by force if necessary.— fidence. It consists of yellow pine logs placed as vertical BEAR SWAMPS, and the balance UPLAND. The Swamp When Gen. Beauregard and Major Whiting came here the uprights. The roof of the same material slopes from the is well adapted to the production of Corn, Peas, Potatoes works intended to resist the fleet and to crush the fort were top of the uprights to the sand facing the enemy; over it and Rice. On the Plantation is a very good DWELLING in a very imperfect state. Major Anderson and his officers are detailed bars of railroad iron, of the T pattern, from HOUSE nearly new, and all necessary out-houses, and a had a true professional contempt for the batteries of the good Well of Water. The place is pleasantly located, and civilians and militiamen, which was in some measure justias healthy as any in the State. Also, another tract imme- fiable. One morning, however, as they took their survey of angle of thirty degrees. There are three port holes with diately on the Cape Fear River, containing 152 acres, about their nemy's labors for the previous night, they perceived iron shutters. When opened by the action of a lever the 2 miles from the above plantation, all fenced for the purpose | a change had come over the design of thei works. That | muzzles of the Columbiads fill up the space completely. The of a Pasture. There is about 40 acres cleared and well "some one who knows his business is over there" was eviadapted to Corn, Peas, Pumkins, &c. Also, there is any dent. The inclined side of quantity of OAK AND ASH WOOD handy to the river, paring to destroy them if possible, however, prevented their the battery has been struck by six shot, the effect of two of and therefore strive to crush out opposition the moment which can, with little labor, be turned into money. Any recourse to the obvious means which were then in abun- which is enough to demonstrate that the fire of the gans en it appears. Charles O'Connor and many other intrepid person wishing to settle himself on as valuable and pleas dance in their hands to avert the coming danger. Had Maj. barbette would have been destructive. The columbiad is a GENTLEMEN, your old customers are yet in mark-et. All you who have NEGROES for sale, would do well to call soon, as I am sure the place moment they began to throw up their batteries, and preis too well known to remain on hand long. Apply to the pare Fort Moultrie against him, he could have made their to the muzzle. The platforms were rather light, but the subscriber on the premises, or address Arthur Bourdeaux, progress very slow and exceedingly laborious, and have carriages were solid and well made, and the elevating men, but the time is not quite yet."

return, which I am enabled to present to you through the pounder-the same which was tried last year, I think-and courtesy of the authorities, showing the actual number of men under arms yesterday, in and around Charleston:

South Carolina by one of her citizens." It is remarkable Morri. Island .- 17th Regiment, 700 men; 1st Regiment, 950 men; 2d Regiment, 975 men; total, 2,625 men. Sullivan's Island .- 5th Regiment, 1,075 men; detachment

men; cavalry and others, 225 men; total, 1,750.

Stone and other points, 750 men; Charleston, 1,000 men; Columbia, 1,950 men. Stone and other Points ...... 750

The regiments mentioned here are composed of the vanames, but the State regulars are in expectation that they manding Fort Moultrie. Some of the Columbiads are not are, I believe, only 55,000 registered voters in South Caro- The walls are pierced everywhere for muskets. The magalina. The number of men furnished by them is a fair indi-TAVING PREPARED HIMSELF TO MEET THE VArious exigencies of his profession, and permanently location of the zeal for the cause which animates the population. The physique of the troops is undeniably good.—
X in a number of men furnished by them is a fair fluid
supply of shot, powder, and shells. The garrison was amply supplied with water from artificial wells. The war garrious exigencies of his profession, and permanently lolation. The physique of the troops is undeniably good.—
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Now and then undersized, weakly men may be met with,
lation of the zeal for the cause which animates the population of the zeal for the cause which animates the population of the zeal for the cause which animates the population of the zeal for the cause which a a conscientious discharge of the duties of his vocation, to | but the great majority of the companies consist of rank | were within its walls, with the laborers-109, all told-at and file exceeding the average stature of Europeans, the time of the attack. May be found, when not engaged, at his Office, opposite and very well built and muscular. The men run An Act to prohibit the exportation of cotton from the Confederate States, except through the seaports of said SECTION 1. The Congress of the Confederate States of They are, indeed, as unlike the ideal Americans of our cari- and that the stone had split up and splintered where it was ports of the Confederate States of America, by the Govern- is due to the fact that the bulk of the white population here | slabs they had adapted as b inds to the windows of the unproment of the United States, it shall not be lawful for any per- are in all but name aristocrats, or rather oligarchs. The State tec ed south side, but Maj. Anderson, or his subordinate, Carteret, ...... 6,208 THE SUBSCRIBER takes this method of informing the public, that, after many years of experience, he has federate States of America, except through the seaports of the Subscriber of the Contraction of the Contract of the Con public, that, after many years of experience, he has succeeded in inventing a WATER WHEEL which he can confidently recommend as being simpler in construction, more powerful in performance with a given amount or head of water, and more durable and less liable to get out of the water and more durable and less liable to get out of the water and more durable and less liable to get out of the water and more durable and less liable to get out of the water and more durable and less liable to get out of the water piping, and nad rendered them proof the water form the masters. The white population which is not land and slave-holding against escalade, which he was prepared also to resemble the what and landing the said Confederate States of America, except through the seaports of the said Confederate States of America, except through the seaports of the said Confederate States of America, except through the seaports of the said Confederate States of America, except through the seaports of the said Confederate States of America, except through the seaports of the said Confederate States of America, except through the said confederate States of America, except the said confederate States of America, except through the said confederate States of America, except through

not accustomed to act in concert and in large bodies.

that three arrests were made in that vicinity on Monday night last. The names of the parties arrested are Geo. Worthington, Harrison Scott and Alfred Mathews. It appears that their several residences were visited at a late hour on Wednesday night, and they visited at a late hour on Wednesday night, and they they are confined. The charge against them is said to have been a participation in the burning of the bridges on the line of the Northern Central Railway and the destruction of the telegraph line between Cockeysville destruction of the telegraph line between Cockeysville distinguishes the true soldier when he can get at printed and the configer when he can get at printed and the configer when he can get at printed to the soldier when he can get at printed and not shot, kep freisys to an his casemates, and put forms and Government stationery. In another moment we have no earthly doubt, have driven the troops off Morris leant, burnt out Fort Moultrie, and silenced the enemy's fire. His loss might have been consider when he can get at printed out fires as they arose from red-hot shot or shell, he must, 1 have no earthly doubt, have driven the troops off Morris leant, burnt out Fort Moultrie, and silenced the enemy's fire. His loss might have been considerable, that of the Confedera se must have been very great. As it was, not a stearly of the was lost by actual fire was lo counsel for Mr. Worthington. These arrests have creatdle height, and his head is covered with thick hair, cropped close, and showing the bumps which are reflective and combative, with a true Gallic air at the back of the skull; the EARLY COTTON BLOOM.—Mr. A. Colter has sent us a cotton bloom that opened on the 22d of this month. It was grown at "Oak Grove," a place owned by Mr. Adamson. Who can beat it.—Micanopy (Fla.) Cotton

States, May 25.

States, May 25.

States, May 25.

France Control Bloom.—Mr. A. Colter has sent over the keen, eager dark eyes; the face is very thin, with eager of the color of the c

From the London Times of May 14th. | ting into the marshy shores. On a sandy island and spit on Charleston after the Fall of Sumter-The Carolina side, on another sandy island, are the lines of the batteries Troops—Gen. Beauregard—Visit to the Forts—Ma\_ which, probably, were most dangerous, from their proximity and position, to the unprotected face of Sumter. The fort itself is built in the tideway, on a rocky point, which well placed in the sand-hills, with good traverses and well In the first place it may be well to admit that the military protected magazines, the embrasures being faced with pal-preparations and positions of the South Carolinians were metto logs, which cannot splinter when struck by shot. It more formidable than one was prepared to expect on the part of a small State, without any considerable internal organization or resources. The comparative efficiency was and horizontal shell from the fort, and that the distance of due mainly to General Beauregard and his Assistant Engi- their armament would render it difficult to breach the solid neer Major Whiting; who are both professional engineer walls which were opposed to them at upwards of 1,250 officers of the United States army, and who had capacity yards away. However, there were two powerful mor-

marked it at every step with blood. His command over the screws or litches of the gues were in good order. The ground was very marked and decided, but he had, it is mortars are of various calibres and descriptions, mostly 8-inch to be supposed, no authority to defend himself in the only way and 10-inch; and it is said there were 17 of them in posiin which it could be done. "The late"-that fatal phrase | tion and working against the fort, & that 35 guns were from -was the echo to every order which came from the seat of time to time directed against it. Shot and shell appeared Government at Washington. Meantime, the South Caroli- to be abundant enough. The works are all small detached nians, worked at their batteries, and were soon able to ob- batteries, wish sandbag merlons and open at the gorge, and century, and served his country and defended its flag tain cover on the soft sandy plains on which they were they extend for four miles along the shore of the island .planting their guns and mortars. They practised their men The camps are pitched most irregularly between the at the guns, stacked shot and shell, and furnished their sandhills tents of all shapes and sizes, in the fashion called magazines, and drilled their raw levies with in punity within 1400 yards of the fort. We all know what impunity is the way that would drive an Indian quartermaster general to the President tendering his resignation, shows the worth in offensive demonstrations. It is a powerful agent mad. Bones of beef and mutton, champagne and wine sometimes in creating enthusiasm. Every day more volun- bottles, obstructed the approaches, which were of a nature teers flocked to the various companies, or created new as- to afflict br. Sutherland and Sir John M'Neill most bitterly, sociations of armed men, and the heterogeneous and motley and to suggest the reflection that the army which so utterly mass began to assume some resemblance to an army, how- neglected sanitary regulations, could not long exist as soon ever irregular At the present moment Charleston is like a as the sun gained full power. They say, however, the man place in the neighborhood of a camp where military and volunteer tailer, are at work trying experiments in uniforms, and sending in their animated models for inspections. The men were occupied as soldier generally are when they have nothing to do—lounging or tion. There is an endless variety—often of ugliness— lying on the straw and plank carpets, smoking reading, in dress and equipment and nomenclature among these sleeping. The owners of the tents give them various names, of companies. The head dress is generally, however, a which 'The Lions' Den," "The Tigers' Lair," "The Eagle's smart cap like the French kepi; the tunic is of different cuts, colors, facings, and materials. - green with done in black on the white calico. In one of which we visited, gray and yellow, gray with orange and black and white, the hospitable inmates were busily engaged in brewing claret blue with white and yellow facings, roan, brown, burnt sien- cup, and Bordeaux, lemons, sugar, ice, and Champagne, na and olive, - jackets, frocks, tunics, blouses, cloth, linen, and salads were in abundance, and at the end of the tent tweed, flannel. The officers are generally in blue frocks was a bar, where anything else in reason could be had for and brass buttons, with red sashes, the rank being indicathe asking, though water was not so plentiful. At one of ted by gold lace parallelograms on the shoulder straps, which the batteries the great object of attraction was a gun made are like those in use in the Russian army. The arms of the on Captain Blakeley's principle, by Messrs. Fawcett, Presmen seem tolerably well kept and in good order. Many, however, still shoulder "White Bess"—the old smooth-bore musket with unbrowned barrel. The following is an official masonry is said to have been very powerful. It is a 12enough that the vessel which carried it lay in the midst of the United States war vessels at the mouth of the harbor. Having satisfied our curiosity as well as time and a sand of 8th Regiment, 250 men; detachment of 6th Regiment, 200 storm permitted, we got into a row boat and proceded to stitution while pretending to fight for it. You will Sumter. At a distance the fort bears some resemblance to therefore, oblige me by accepting my resignation. Fort Paul at Sebastopol. It is a truncated pentagon, with three faces armed-that which is towards Morris Island being considered safe from attack, as the work was only intended to resist an approach from the sea. It is said to have cost altogether more than £200,000 sterling. The walls are of solid brick and concrete masonry; built close to the edge of the water, 60 feet high, and from eight to twelve feet in thickness, and carry three tiers of guns on the north, east and west exterior sides. Its weakest point is on the south side, where the masonry is not protected by any flank fire to sweep the wharf. The work is designed for an armament of 140 pieces of ordnances of all crlibres. Two tiers are under bomb-proof casemates, and the third tier is en barbelle; the lower tier is intended for 42-pounder Paixhan guns; the second tier for eight and ten-inch columbiads, for throwing solid or hollow shot, and the upper tier The regiments mentioned here are composed of the va-rious companies raised in different localities with different names, but the State regulars are in expectation that they will soon be made portions of the regular army of the Confederate States, which is in course of formation. There

bar-rooms, and in the hotel halls, than the error of the ar- the south face, did not extend more than two feet into the Beaufort, ..... seen, and their features are very regular and pronounced granite copings had suffered more than the brick work, are rather disposed to neglect purely intellectual enjoy- tubes and lanyards, when hurled down from the parapet on am told-and men were pointed out to me who were said to the walls of the burnt barracks and officers' quarters along Davidson, ...... 14,123 be worth far more. One private feeds his company on the south side. A number of men were engaged in digging French pates and Madeira, another provides his comrades up the mines at the wharf, and others were busied in com-is a gentleman of the State, who is acting as aide-de-camp of his few men to make them out of shirts, stockings and to Governor Pickens Passing through the dense crowd jackets. He had not a single mortar, and he was compelled Madison, the Hague about it which I cannot explain or account for satisfactorily. The headquarters are in a large, airy public building, once devoted to an insurance company's operations or squarely-built, lean man, of about 40 years of age, with cover the descent of an army here, and they must lie off, at Union, 4,452 broad shoulders and legs "made to fit" a horse of mid-the least, four miles from the nearest available beach. Warren,..... 10,366 Washington, ..... 4,780

OCIOGENARIAN GENERALS .- The New York Express furforehead, broad and well developed, projects somewhat nishes means for instituting a comparison of the relative

## TERMS OF ADVERTISING. Per Square of 10 lines or less-cash in advance One square, 1 insertion, ...... 1 00 do ...... 1 25 do....do...... 7 00

charged 371 cents per square for each insertion after the first, No advertisement, reflecting upon private character, can, under ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, be admitted. From the Charleston Courier. PRIVATE ADVICES FROM THE NORTH .- A gentleman who left New York city a week ago last Tuesday, and passing through Baltimore, Washington and Richmond.

arrived at his home in the upper part of this State with-

out detention, writes thus to a friend in this city:
"When I arrived by the evening's train at Washington, I found Old Abe waiting at the depot. He expected his wife by that train. She had been on a visit coln when he asked a friend if his wife had 'arriv.'-Friend answered 'no.' 'Well,' says Abe, 'I think I can get along a day or two longer without her.' thought the old fellow looked careworn, and did not hold his head as high as he did when I saw him at the inauguration.

" From all that I saw North, notwithstanding I witessed great military preparations, and heard nothing but curses bandied about against the 'rebels," (such phrases as 'we will subjugate them,' 'we will wipe them out,' 'rebels,' 'traitors,' 'we will hang Jeff. Davis in three weeks,' 'we have all the money, the navy, the strength'. &c.,) I am fully satisfied of the inherent weakness of our enemies. Our cause never looked brighter than today. The Northern people are completely ignorant about our resources and designs. Their newspapers in-

"Gen. Butler got well drunk in Baltimore while there. He acted so arbitrarily that if he had remain ed a day or two longer there would have been an attack made on his troops by the people."

The friend who favors us with the above also communicates the following extract from a letter received by him from a highly responsible source in New York. The date is May 20:

"There is a strong undercurrent of opposition to the war in this city, which will make itself felt the moment an opportunity occurs. The Republicans know this, Democrats are closely watched, because they have refused to contribute to the war fund or make speeches at Union meetings. Some day you will hear from these

DEATH OF A U. S. OFFICER .- Com. Mayo, of the United States Navy, died at his residence in Anne Arundel county, Md., on the 18th ult. The deceased was an officer of the American Navy for over half a faithfully throughout that long period of time. The unhappy condition of the country deeply affected him, views he entertained of the national troubles, and the measures resorted to by the Government to uphold its authority:

GRESHAM, SOUTH RIVER, A. A. County, Md., May 1, 1861. To His Excellency Abraham Lincoln, President of the United States-Sir: I hereby most respectfully tender you my resignation of the office of Captain in the United States Navy.

For more than a half century it has been the pride of my life to hold office under the Government of the United States. For twenty-five years I have been engaged in active service, and have never seen my flag dishonored or the American arms disgraced by defeat. It was the hope of my old age that I might die, as I had lived, an officer in the navy of a free Government. This hope has been taken from me. In adopting the policy of coercion, you have denied

to millions of freemen the rights of the Constitution .-In its stead you have placed the will of a sectional party and now demand submission in the name of an armed force. As one of the oldest soldiers in America, I protest-in the name of humanity-against this "war against brethren." I cannot fight against the Con-

Most respectfully, ISAAC MAYO, Captain United States Navy. COMMON SCHOOLS.

OFFICE OF THE LITERARY BOARD,

President ex officio.

Raleigh, May 8, 1861. The following distribution of the Literary Fund for the first six months of the year 1861, among the several Counties of the State is ordered by the Board-a tabular statement whereof is annexed. The amount due the several Counties will be paid at the Treasury Department to the person entitled to receive the same, upon a compliance with the provisions of the law upon the subject.

The Board have thought proper, in view of the deranged condition of pecuniary affairs, to make distribution of only one half of the amount usually distributed at this season. Alleghany, Madison and Polk Counties will receive their shares from the Counties from which they were respectively formed. Jackson County will receive 30 per centum of the amount allotted to Macon County, and the balance of its share from that allotted to Haywood.

JOHN W. ELLIS,

GRAHAM DAVES, Secretary to the Board.

484 08 Yancey..... 8,068 \$45,212 52

Wake,..... 21,123

Watauga,..... 3,348

Wilkes,..... 11,642

Wilson, ..... 6,754

555 48

200 88

619 05

405 28

570 66

1,267 38